

In the Claims:

Please amend the claims as follows.

1-37. Canceled.

38. (Currently amended) The method according to claim 37 54 wherein R⁸ is H or Br.

39. (Currently amended) The method according to claim 37 54 wherein R⁸ is H.

40-43. (Canceled)

44. (Currently amended) The method of claim 37 54 wherein said bioactive agent or drug acts on the central nervous system.

45. (Currently amended) The method of claim 37 54 wherein said bioactive agent acts on the brain.

46. (Currently amended) The method of claim 37 54 wherein said bioactive agent attains a level which is at least twice the level attained in the absence of said enhancing agent.

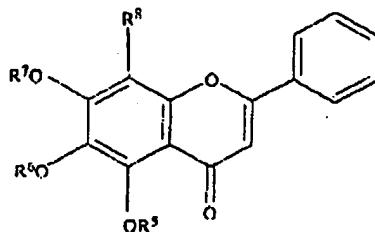
47. (Currently amended) The method according to claim 37 54 wherein said bioactive agent is an antitumor or anticancer agent.

48. (Currently amended) The method according to claim 37 wherein said bioactive agent or drug is selected from the group consisting of anesthetics, systemic antibiotics, antiparasitics, systemic quinolones, anti-infectives, anti-inflammatories, aminoglycosides, cephalosporins, penicillins, antidotes, anti-cholinesterases, metal poisoning antidotes, anticancer agents, cytotoxic agents, hormones, steroids, immunomodulators, cytokines, systemic antivirals, systemic antifungals, biologicals, alpha-antitrypsin, bone metabolism regulators, hypercalcemic agent, cardiovascular agents, beta blockers, cerebral

vasodilators, cerebral metabolic enhancers, cholinesterase inhibitors, vasopressors, local diabetic agents, diagnostics, adenosine deaminase deficiency agents, gonadotropin inhibitors, adrenal cortical steroid inhibitors, gonadotropin releasing hormone stimulant, urofollitropins, muscle relaxants such as neuromuscular blocking agents, prostaglandin analogs, prostaglandins, prostaglandin inhibitors, respiratory therapy agents, anticholinergics, beta adrenergic stimulators, sympathomimetics, and thrombolytics, antithrombotics, anticoagulants, antibiotics antiplatelet agents, thrombolytics, antiproliferatives, steroid and nonsteroidal antiinflammatories, agents that inhibit hyperplasia, smooth muscle cell inhibitors, growth factors, growth factor inhibitors, cell adhesion inhibitors, cell adhesion promoters, endothelial cell regeneration agents, antiinflammatory drugs, antibacterials, antiprotazoals, antifungals, coronary vasodilators, calcium channel blockers, bronchodilators, enzyme inhibitors, antihypertensives, antiulceratives, steroid hormones, antivirals, immunomodulators, local anesthetics, cardiotonics, antitussives, antihistamines, narcotic analgesics, peptide hormones, cardioactive products, enzymes, antinauseants, anticonvulsants, immunosuppressives, psychotherapeutics, sedatives, hypnotics, anticoagulants, analgesics, antimigraine agents, antiarrhythmic agents, antiemetics, neurologic agents, hemostatics, anti-obesity agents, antigout agents, antianxiety agents, immunosuppressive agents, hyperlipidemic agents, antiparkinson agents, antifungal agents, antimanic agents, antipyretics, antiarthritic agents, antiplatelet agents, anticonvulsants, antidiabetic agents, anticoagulants, antiarrhythmics, antianginal agents, or mixtures thereof.

49-53. (Cancelled).

54. (New) A method of facilitating or enhancing the bioavailability of a bioactive agent or drug, the activity of which is diminished by P-gp170 or CYP450 in a patient or subject, said method comprising co-administering with said bioactive agent or drug to said patient or subject an effective amount of at least one bioavailability enhancing agent according to the formula:



where R^5 is an optionally substituted phenyl or benzyl group, an acyl group, a C_1-C_{20} alkyl or ether group, a phosphate, diphosphate, triphosphate or phosphodiester group;

R^6 and R^7 are each independently H, (C_1-C_{12}) alkyl, (C_2-C_{13}) acyl, or an optionally substituted phenyl or benzyl or together with the oxygen atoms to which they are attached form a $-OCR^1R^2O-$ group wherein each of R^1 and R^2 is independently H, a C_1-C_3 alkyl group or an optionally substituted phenyl or benzyl group; and

R^8 is H, OH, an O-acyl group, a C_1-C_4 alkyl or alkoxy group, F, Cl, Br or I, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

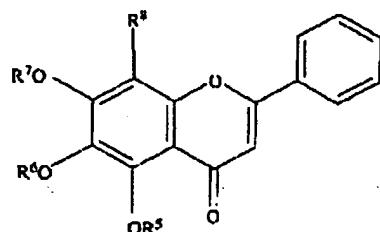
55. (New) The method according to claim 54 wherein said bioactive agent is an anti-cancer agent.

56. (New) The method according to claim 55 wherein said anticancer agent is selected from the group consisting of Ara C, etoposide, doxorubicin, daunorubicin, mitoxantrone, idarubicin, vinblastine, vincristine, taxol, hydroxyurea, colchicine, etoposide, teniposide, actinomycin D, puromycin, valinomycin, mithramycin, gramicidin D, emetine, rhodamine 123, cytoxan, DiOC2, Hoechst 33342, mitomycin C, adriamycin, topotecan, camptothecin, irinotecan, gemcitabine, cis-platin and mixtures thereof.

57. (New) The method according to claim 54 wherein R^5 is a methyl, acetyl or benzyl group, R^6 and R^7 is each independently a C_1-C_8 alkyl group, an acetyl or benzyl group, or R^6 and R^7 together form a CH_2 group or a CPh_2 group; and R^8 is H or Br.

58. (New) The method according to claim 54 wherein R⁸ is Br.

59. (New) A method of facilitating or enhancing the bioavailability of a bioactive agent or drug, the activity of which is diminished by P-gp170 or CYP450 in a patient or subject, said method comprising co-administering with said bioactive agent or drug to said patient or subject an effective amount of at least one bioavailability enhancing agent according to the formula:



where R⁵ is a benzyl group (Bn), R⁶ is an acetyl group (Ac); R⁷ is an acetyl group (Ac) and R⁸ is H; or

R⁵ is H, R⁶ is Bn; R⁷ is Ac and R⁸ is H; or

R⁵ is Ac, R⁶ is Ac; R⁷ is Bn and R⁸ is H;

R⁵ is H, R⁶ is Bn; R⁷ is H and R⁸ is H;

R⁵ is H, R⁶ is Bn; R⁷ is Bn and R⁸ is H;

R⁵ is a methyl group (Me), R⁶ and R⁷ together form a CPh₂ group and R⁸ is H;

R⁵ is H, R⁶ is Ac; R⁷ is H and R⁸ is H;

R⁵ is H, R⁶ is Ac; R⁷ is Ac and R⁸ is H;

R⁵ is Ac, R⁶ is Ac; R⁷ is Ac and R⁸ is H;

R⁵ is Me, R⁶ is Ac; R⁷ is Ac and R⁸ is H;

R⁵ is Me, R⁶ is Ac; R⁷ is Me and R⁸ is H;

R⁵ is H, R⁶ is Ac; R⁷ is Ac and R⁸ is Br;

R⁵ is H, R⁶ is H; R⁷ is H and R⁸ is Br;

R⁵ is H, R⁶ is Me; R⁷ is Me and R⁸ is H;

R⁵ is Me, R⁶ is Me; R⁷ is Me and R⁸ is H;

R⁵ is H, R⁶ and R⁷ together with the oxygen atoms to which they are attached form a OCH₂O group and R⁸ is H;

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R⁵ is Me, R⁶ and R⁷ together with the oxygen atoms to which they are attached form a OCH₂O group and R⁸ is H;

R⁵ is H, R⁶ is ethyl (Et); R⁷ is H and R⁸ is H;

R⁵ is H, R⁶ is Et; R⁷ is Me and R⁸ is H; or

R⁵ H, R⁶ is Et; R⁷ is Et and R⁸ is H;

R⁵ Me, R⁶ is Et; R⁷ is Et and R⁸ is H;

R⁵ H, R⁶ is propyl (Pr); R⁷ is H and R⁸ is H;

R⁵ H, R⁶ is Pr; R⁷ is Me and R⁸ is H;

R⁵ Me, R⁶ is Pr; R⁷ is Me and R⁸ is H;

R⁵ H, R⁶ is Pr; R⁷ is Pr and R⁸ is H;

R⁵ Me, R⁶ is Pr; R⁷ is Pr and R⁸ is H;

R⁵ H, R⁶ is C₄H₉; R⁷ is C₄H₉ and R⁸ is H;

R⁵ Me, R⁶ is C₄H₉; R⁷ is C₄H₉ and R⁸ is H;

R⁵ H, R⁶ is C₅H₁₁; R⁷ is C₅H₁₁ and R⁸ is H;

R⁵ Me, R⁶ is C₅H₁₁; R⁷ is C₅H₁₁ and R⁸ is H;

R⁵ H, R⁶ is C₆H₁₃; R⁷ is C₆H₁₃ and R⁸ is H;

R⁵ Me, R⁶ is C₆H₁₃; R⁷ is C₆H₁₃ and R⁸ is H; or

R⁵ H, R⁶ is C₈H₁₇; R⁷ is C₈H₁₇ and R⁸ is H; or

a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

60. (New) The method of claim 59 wherein said bioactive agent or drug acts on the central nervous system.

61. (New) The method of claim 59 wherein said bioactive agent acts on the brain.

62. (New) The method of claim 59 wherein said bioactive agent attains a level which is at least twice the level attained in the absence of said enhancing agent.

63. (New) The method according to claim 59 wherein said bioactive agent is an antitumor or anticancer agent.

64. (New) The method according to claim 59 wherein said bioactive agent is an anti-cancer agent.

65. (New) The method according to claim 59 wherein said anticancer agent is selected from the group consisting of Ara C, etoposide, doxorubicin, daunorubicin, mitoxantrone, idarubicin, vinblastine, vincristine, taxol, hydroxyurea, colchicine, etoposide, tenoposide, actinomycin D, puromycin, valinomycin, mithramycin, gramicidin D, emetine, rhodamine 123, cytoxan, DiOC2, Hoechst 33342, mitomycin C, adriamycin, topotecan, camptothecin, irinotecan, gemcitabine, cis-platin and mixtures thereof.

66. (New) The method according to claim 59 wherein said bioactive agent or drug is selected from the group consisting of anesthetics, systemic antibiotics, antiparasitics, systemic quinolones, anti-infectives, anti-inflammatories, aminoglycosides, cephalosporins, penicillins, antidotes, anti-cholinesterases, metal poisoning antidotes, anticancer agents, cytotoxic agents, hormones, steroids, immunomodulators, cytokines, systemic antivirals, systemic antifungals, biologicals, alpha-antitrypsin, bone metabolism regulators, hypercalcemic agent, cardiovascular agents, beta blockers, cerebral vasodilators, cerebral metabolic enhancers, cholinesterase inhibitors, vasopressors, local diabetic agents, diagnostics, adenosine deaminase deficiency agents, gonadotropin inhibitors, adrenal cortical steroid inhibitors, gonadotropin releasing hormone stimulant, urofollitropins, muscle relaxants such as neuromuscular blocking agents, prostaglandin analogs, prostaglandins, prostaglandin inhibitors, respiratory therapy agents, anticholinergics, beta adrenergic stimulators, sympathomimetics, and thrombolytics, antithrombotics, anticoagulants, antibiotics antiplatelet agents, thrombolytics, antiproliferatives, steroid and nonsteroidal antiinflammatories, agents that inhibit hyperplasia, smooth muscle cell inhibitors, growth factors, growth factor inhibitors, cell adhesion inhibitors, cell adhesion promoters, endothelial cell regeneration agents, antiinflammatory drugs, antibacterials, antiprotazoals, antifungals, coronary vasodilators, calcium channel blockers, bronchodilators, enzyme inhibitors, antihypertensives, anti-ulceratives, steroid hormones, antivirals, immunomodulators, local anesthetics, cardiotonics, antitussives, antihistamines, narcotic analgesics, peptide hormones,

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cardioactive products, enzymes, antinauseants, anticonvulsants, immunosuppressives, psychotherapeutics, sedatives, hypnotics, anticoagulants, analgesics, antimigraine agents, antiarrhythmic agents, antiemetics, neurologic agents, hemostatics, anti-obesity agents, antigout agents, antianxiety agents, immunosuppressive agents, hyperlipidemic agents, antiparkinson agents, antifungal agents, antimanic agents, antipyretics, antiarthritic agents, antiplatelet agents, anticonvulsants, antidiabetic agents, anticoagulants, antiarrhythmics, antianginal agents, or mixtures thereof.

67.

66. (New) The method according to claim 59 wherein

R^5 is a benzyl group (Bn), R^6 is an acetyl group (Ac); R^7 is an acetyl group (Ac) and R^8 is H; or

R^5 is H, R^6 is Bn; R^7 is Ac and R^8 is H; or

R^5 is Ac, R^6 is Ac; R^7 is Bn and R^8 is H;

R^5 is H, R^6 is Bn; R^7 is H and R^8 is H;

R^5 is H, R^6 is Bn; R^7 is Bn and R^8 is H;

R^5 is a methyl group (Me), R^6 and R^7 together form a CPh_2 group and R^8 is H; or

R^5 is Me, R^6 is Pr; R^7 is Pr and R^8 is H.

68.

67. (New) The method according to claim 59 wherein

R^5 is H, R^6 is Ac; R^7 is H and R^8 is H;

R^5 is H, R^6 is Ac; R^7 is Ac and R^8 is H;

R^5 is Ac, R^6 is Ac; R^7 is Ac and R^8 is H;

R^5 is Me, R^6 is Ac; R^7 is Ac and R^8 is H;

R^5 is Me, R^6 is Ac; R^7 is Me and R^8 is H;

R^5 is H, R^6 is Ac; R^7 is Ac and R^8 is Br;

R^5 is H, R^6 is H; R^7 is H and R^8 is Br; or

R^5 is Me, R^6 is Pr; R^7 is Pr and R^8 is H.

69.

68. (New) The method according to claim 59 wherein

R^5 is H, R^6 is Me; R^7 is Me and R^8 is H;

R^5 is Me, R^6 is Me; R^7 is Me and R^8 is H;

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R^5 is H, R^6 and R^7 together with the oxygen atoms to which they are attached form a OCH_2O group and R^8 is H;

R^5 is Me, R^6 and R^7 together with the oxygen atoms to which they are attached form a OCH_2O group and R^8 is H;

R^5 is H, R^6 is ethyl (Et); R^7 is H and R^8 is H;

R^5 is H, R^6 is Et; R^7 is Me and R^8 is H; or

R^5 is Me, R^6 is Pr; R^7 is Pr and R^8 is H.

70.

69. (New) The method according to claim 59 wherein

R^5 H, R^6 is Et; R^7 is Et and R^8 is H;

R^5 Me, R^6 is Et; R^7 is Et and R^8 is H;

R^5 H, R^6 is propyl (Pr); R^7 is H and R^8 is H;

R^5 H, R^6 is Pr; R^7 is Me and R^8 is H;

R^5 Me, R^6 is Pr; R^7 is Me and R^8 is H;

R^5 H, R^6 is Pr; R^7 is Pr and R^8 is H;

R^5 Me, R^6 is Pr; R^7 is Pr and R^8 is H;

R^5 H, R^6 is C_4H_9 ; R^7 is C_4H_9 and R^8 is H;

R^5 Me, R^6 is C_4H_9 ; R^7 is C_4H_9 and R^8 is H;

R^5 H, R^6 is C_5H_{11} ; R^7 is C_5H_{11} and R^8 is H;

R^5 Me, R^6 is C_5H_{11} ; R^7 is C_5H_{11} and R^8 is H;

R^5 H, R^6 is C_6H_{13} ; R^7 is C_6H_{13} and R^8 is H;

R^5 Me, R^6 is C_6H_{13} ; R^7 is C_6H_{13} and R^8 is H; or

R^5 H, R^6 is C_8H_{17} ; R^7 is C_8H_{17} and R^8 is H or

R^5 is Me, R^6 is Pr; R^7 is Pr and R^8 is H.